

- a) Explain Significance of LEACH protocol? Comment on various approaches for the cluster selection in LEACH protocol. [6]
 b) How hidden station and exposed station problem affects the communication in wireless network. Justify. [5]

- c) Differentiate with the suitable example Contention based protocol and Schedule based protocol. [5]

**T.E. Computer Engineering (Semester - I)
DATA COMMUNICATION AND WIRELESS SENSOR
NETWORK
(2012 Pattern)**

/Max. Marks : 70

Time : 2½ Hours]

Instructions to the candidates:

1) Question number 1,2,3,4 (10 marks each) Attempt Q1 OR Q2, Q3 OR Q4

2) Question number 5,6,9,10 (16 marks each) Attempt Q5 OR Q6, Q9 OR Q10

3) Question number 7,8 (18 marks each) Attempt Q7 OR Q8

4) Near diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.

5) Assume Suitable data if necessary.

6) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1)** a) Comment on the performance of stop and wait ARQ, GO back-n ARQ and selective repeat ARQ with suitable diagrams. [6] OR [4]
- b) Explain Category 1 and Category 2 WSN applications. [6] OR [4]

- Q2)** a) Explain Framing. Detail the methods of framing (fixed and variable size framing). [6] OR [4]
- b) What is RFID communication? Differentiate between RFID and Bar Code communication. [4]

- Q3)** a) Give definitions. [4]
- i) Baud rate [6]
- ii) Bitrate [6]
- iii) SNR [6]
- iv) Shannon Hartley Theorem [6]
- b) Explain with help of diagram frequency hopping spread spectrum. What are advantages of FH/SS over DS/SS. OR [6]

- Q4)** a) Compare Circuit, Packet and Message switching. [6]
- b) Draw and explain Bluetooth Frame Format. [4]

- Q6)** a) Explain the detailed working of STEM protocol. Differentiate between STEM-T and STEM-B protocol. [6]
- b) SMAC protocol is used for efficient energy utilization in WSN. Justify. [5]
- c) With the help of detailed flow schematic diagram explain CSMA-CA protocol. OR [5]

- Q7)** a) State with TRUE or FALSE with justification "SPIN uses attribute value pairs for data and queries" [6]
- b) What are different routing challenges and design issues in WSN? [8]
- c) Elaborate on ZigBee protocol in WSN. OR [4]

- Q8)** a) Explain GEAR routing in WSN. [8]
- b) Explain the following. [8]
- i) Adaptive Routing Protocol with examples [6]
- ii) Non adaptive routing protocol with examples [4]
- c) Explain in detail data dissemination and gathering. [6]

- Q9)** a) Comment on importance of localization. Explain phases of localization in detail. [6]
- b) With the help of architectural block diagram explain Nano RPK OS of WSN. [5]
- c) Explain information based sensor tracking. OR [5]

- Q10)** a) Explain in detail the operating system design issues in WSN with reference to architecture and functions. [6]
- b) What is the impact of anchor node placement in WSN? [5]
- c) With flow chart explain the working of IDSQ. OR [5]