

Total No. of Questions : 71

P4872

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages : 2]

**B.E./Insem. - 73**  
**B.E. (Computer Engineering)**  
**DESIGN & ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**  
**(2012 Pattern)**

Time : 1 Hour

[Max. Marks : 30]

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 2) Draw neat diagram wherever necessary.
- 3) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

Q1) a) Solve following recurrence equation using Master Theorem. [6]

$$T(n) = 16T(n/4) + n^2.$$

b) Prove the following theorem:

$$\text{If } f(n) = a_m n^m + \dots + a_1 n + a_0 \text{ and } a_m > 0, \text{ then } f(n) = O(n^m) \quad [4]$$

OR

Q2) a) Write quick sort algorithm with time complexity of this algorithm. [6]

b) Explain time and space complexity with suitable examples. [4]

Q3) a) Let No. of keys,  $n = 3$  and Keys  $\{k_1, k_2, k_3\} = \{do, if, while\}$

Let Probability of successful search,  $p(1:3) = \{0.5, 0.1, 0.05\}$

Let Probability of unsuccessful search,  $q(0:3) = \{0.15, 0.1, 0.05, 0.05\}$

Compute & construct OBST for above values. [8]

b) State and explain the principle of dynamic programming. Name the elements of dynamic programming. [2]

P.T.O.

OR

Q4) a) Find an optimal solution for following greedy knapsack problem:

Number of objects  $n = 3$ , Knapsack capacity  $m = 20$ , Profits  $(P_1, P_2, P_3) = (25, 24, 15)$  and Weights  $(W_1, W_2, W_3) = (18, 15, 10)$ . [6]

b) Write control abstraction (General Strategy Algorithm) of dynamic programming. [4]

Q5) a) Write an algorithm to solve 4 queen's problem using backtracking method. Use mathematical modelling to support your answer. [6]

b) Explain how Travelling Salesperson problem is solved using branch and bound method with suitable example. [4]

OR

Q6) a) Write an algorithm for graph coloring problem using backtracking Method. [6]

b) Explain in detail sum of subset problem using backtracking method with suitable example. [4]

OR

Q7) a) Explain all three asymptotic notations with 2 examples of each. [6]

b) Derive worst case time complexity of following series:  $n(n-1)$ . [4]

